

Summary

Historical Development of the Criminal Sanctions System

From the ancient times a human society/state has been trying to protect itself from the crime which hurts or endangers the most important social goods. Just because of different forms and shapes of the crime, that is the characteristics of delinquents, the scopes and the intensities of the caused consequences, the law tradition, the moral understands, the economic development, the system of political government and the principles of criminal policy, there are different means of social reaction which are pronounced by the court. The history of the criminal science law is actually the history of the different forms of punishment and from the 19 sencury it is the history of the other forms of different criminal sanctions. There are different ways of the legal bases or purposes of the applied criminal sanctions, in other words the scientific establishment of their use. This paper deals with different historical aspects of the development of the social reaction measures' system to the crime.